



Department of Defense  
Legacy Resource Management Program

# Cultural Resources *UPDATE*

Volume 6, Number 1

January/February 2009

## WELCOME

### The Legacy Resource Management Program

The results for Legacy's Round 1 of funding are in, and the list of funded Cultural Resources projects from this round are:

- Workshop on Integrating Predictive Models into the CRM Process
- Managing Cultural Resources: Compiling and Storing the Data
- Maintaining Elements that are Efficient by Design (Or What's Already "Green" About Our Historic Buildings?)
- DoD Consultation Responsibilities to Native Hawaiian Organizations
- Legacy Cultural Resources Bibliography and Document Library - Part II
- Update and Expand DoD 'Preserving American Heritage' Outreach Materials
- Background Research for NHPA Section 402 and 1954 Hague Convention Compliance
- Program Alternative- Standard Treatments
- Historical and Architectural Overview of Aircraft Hangars of the Reserves and National Guard Installations from WWI through the Cold War
- Historical and Biographical Catalog and Inventory of Architectural and Engineering Firms
- Integrating Military Training and Archaeological Site Integrity: A Data Analysis Approach
- Historic Context of Rural Industry Sites in the Sand Hills region of Georgia, South Carolina, and North Carolina
- Development of DoD Guidance for Archaeological Site Monitoring and Condition Assessments
- DoD Cultural Resources Data Management Needs Assessment
- ACHP Website Enhancement, with Content Management System
- How to Adaptively Reuse DoD Buildings: Lessons Learned from BRAC Installations *(Continued on page 2)*

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## NEWS

### AIA Annual Meeting Highlights Archaeology in Armed Conflict

For me this meeting was a dream coming true, from struggling the first days after April 9th 2003, to secure the museum, and to have one officer working with us in the museum, now we have the US DoD working with us to secure the Iraqi cultural heritage.  
~Donny George, Director of Iraq Museum in Baghdad

The 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) met in downtown Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, January 8-11, 2009. Representatives of each military service attended the meeting and a roundtable discussion concerning archaeology training and planning for deploying military personnel.

The roundtable met for a one day workshop held in conjunction with the Archaeological Institute of American (AIA) annual meeting. The workshop drew dozens of subject matter experts (SMEs) in the fields of academic archaeology, military operations, heritage preservation, preservation law (international and US), and many others. Each SME was asked to choose a work group in which to spend the day outlining a way forward towards the work groups' main goals and assigning tasks toward completion.

Within the roundtable, the breakout groups focused on seven topics:

- a group to develop a white paper on the possible structure of a DoD office for Heritage Planning and Training;
- a group to outline the implications of Hague Ratification and other legal requirements may be of interest for DoD;
- a training group to develop an outline for computer based archaeology training modules;
- a group to outline possibilities for future international training events and international cultural property protection cooperation;

*(Continued on page 2)*

- Case Studies for Preserving DoD Historic Buildings and Achieving LEED Certification for Renovation Projects
- Historic Building Efficiency Guidance
- Regional Cold War Historic Context for US Military Installations in Guam and the Northern Marianas

To all proposal authors, thank you for your submittals and your patience through this long process. If your proposal was not funded this year, do consider resubmitting next season. To all readers, be on the lookout for updated Areas of Emphasis with the FY10 Request for Proposal.

### **DoD DFPO LEAVES ODUSD(I&E), JOINS ICHP UNDER IRD NGO\***

Dear Friends and Colleagues:

Just a quick note to let you know I recently accepted a new position and will leave the Department of Defense effective January 30, 2009.

I am excited to report that my new position will involve coordinating the establishment of an institute in Erbil, Kurdistan (Iraq) to train Iraqis in museum studies, archaeology and historic preservation. The position is part of the US State Department-funded Iraq Cultural Heritage Project (ICHP), managed by International Relief and Development (IRD), a non-governmental organization (NGO). Once I arrive in Erbil in early February, I can expect the program to last at least two years.

In the past few weeks I have done my best to tie up as many loose ends as possible while assembling a transition book for my replacement. Until DoD hires a new Deputy Federal Preservation Officer (DFPO), all cultural resources queries should be directed to Ms. Hillori Schenker, Cultural Resources Manager, DoD Legacy Resource Management Program, at hillori.schenker.ctr@osd.mil. Hillori will coordinate queries with the appropriate parties in the Department.

As for my replacement - the DoD DFPO position in the Office of the Secretary of Defense for Installations and Environment (ODUSD(I&E)) is achieved through an Interagency Personnel Agreement (IPA) between DoD and the Center for Environmental Management of Military Lands (CEMML) at Colorado State University. CEMML will advertise for the position soon - in the interim, please let Ms. Schenker know if you or someone you know is interested in applying.

I can not thank each of you enough for your unfailing interest and tireless efforts in bettering the DoD cultural resources program over the past four and a half years. All the best to you in 2009.

Kindest regards,

Brian Michael Lione  
(former) Deputy Federal Preservation Officer

\*I've always loved acronyms and couldn't pass up the chance to abuse them one last time.

- a group to examine DoD resources for advising on-site preservation and developing guidelines for doing environmental baseline studies in-theater to quantify US activities impacting archaeological properties;
- a group to develop an archaeological artifact training for MPs who search bags;
- and a GIS group working to structure academic data into SDSFIE format.

The roundtable developed as a portion of the original FY06 Legacy Resources Management Program project "Training for In-Theater Cultural Resource Protection" authored and directed by Laurie Rush, Cultural Resources Manager at Fort Drum, New York. In three years of work, the AIA has been a supportive partner of the Legacy project and a much appreciated ally. The roundtable first met at the AIA in 2008, and has accomplished all of the due outs from that event.

The accomplishments planned in 2008 and coming to fruition in 2009 included focusing the AIA Presidential Plenary session on archaeology in armed conflict. Brigadier General Hendrix, of United States Army Civil Affairs and Psychological Operations Command, spoke on "Cultural Property and the Role of US Army Civil Affairs." Mr. Karl von Habsburg, President of the Association of the National Committees of the Blue Shield, and 16 year veteran of the Austrian military, spoke on "The Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict: the Austrian Model." The presidential plenary was a well-attended event by all who attended the conference, and the culmination of the work group's role in the annual meeting.

### **QUESTION FOR THE MASSES: NHL SIGNAGE**

The United States Naval Academy is currently designing new entrances and new signage. The Cultural Resources Manager is looking for any military installation with "National Historic Landmark" listed on signage at entrances. Do you have NHL on your signage at your installation? Have you seen such signage while visiting another installation? If not military, have you seen signs for NHLs at entrances of other federal sites?

Can you answer this question? Do you have a "Question for the Masses?" Send your questions/answers to [hillori.schenker.ctr@osd.mil](mailto:hillori.schenker.ctr@osd.mil).

### **Quick Note on Distribution:**

In the past, each monthly issue went out at the end of the month. Beginning this month, the monthly *Cultural Resources UPDATE* will be distributed in the first week of every month. Therefore, this issue is the January/February issue. The next issue will be the March issue, to be distributed between March 2-6.

## Call for Proposals

### Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program (SERDP)

The Department of Defense (DoD), through the Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program (SERDP), seeks to fund environmental research and development in the *Sustainable Infrastructure* focus area. The Sustainable Infrastructure focus area concentrates on natural resources (e.g., ecosystem-based management; threatened, endangered, and at-risk species; land management and watershed protection; and maritime sustainability), facilities (e.g., installation/regional sustainability, energy, noise, air and water quality, and facility waste), and *cultural resources*. This work also encompasses the technologies required to sustain deployed forces. SERDP intends to fund multiple projects that respond to the following three focused Statements of Need (SON) in Sustainable Infrastructure:

1. Southwest Ecological Systems on Department of Defense Lands: Altered Fire Regimes and Non-Native Invasive Plants
2. Managing and Restoring Southwest Intermittent and Ephemeral Stream Systems on Department of Defense Lands
3. Fugitive Dust Emissions Due to Department of Defense Activities

Proposals responding to the FY 2010 SONs should abide by the following deadlines: pre-proposals from the **non-federal sector**, are past due. Pre-proposals from the **federal sector** are due by **12 March 2009**. The SONs and detailed instructions are available at: [www.serdp.org/funding](http://www.serdp.org/funding).

### Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) Grants

NAGPRA grants are awarded to museums, Indian tribes, and Native Hawaiian organizations for the purposes of assisting in the consultation, documentation, and repatriation of Native American "cultural items," including human remains, funerary objects, sacred objects, and objects of cultural patrimony.

Consultation/Documentation Grants, worth between \$5,000 and \$90,000, are due to the office no later than **2 March 2009**.

Repatriation Grants, worth up to \$15,000, are accepted on a rolling basis until **30 June 2009**.

For more information contact: Sangita Chari, Grants Coordinator at [Nagpra\\_grants@nps.gov](mailto:Nagpra_grants@nps.gov) or (202)354-2203.

To view requirements, guidelines, and to fill out an application visit: <http://www.nps.gov/history/nagpra/grants>.

## Call for Presentations

### 2009 Federal Environmental Symposiums

The 2009 Federal Environmental Symposia theme, *Progress and Transition*<sup>1</sup>, will focus on Federal sustainability initiatives over the past year while expanding into new areas of interest and concern with the changing Presidential Administration.

The 2009 Federal Environmental Symposia will take place on the following dates:

- Symposium East – Bethesda, MD: June 16-18, 2009
- Symposium West – Grand Mound, WA: June 2-4, 2009

Presentation Abstract Submission Forms must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on **13 February**. For full information or to submit an abstract, visit <http://www.fedcenter.gov/symposia2009-cfp>.

## Call for Nominations

### 2009 National Preservation Awards

National Trust for Historic Preservation issues a call for National Preservation Awards to individuals and organizations whose contributions demonstrate excellence in historic preservation. The postmark deadline for all award nominations is **2 March**. Go to <http://www.preservationnation.org/take-action/awards/> to download the 2009 Nomination brochure and view video highlights of last years award winners.

## Fort Indiantown Gap's Range House

FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD WEBSITE



SKETCH OF HOW THE RANGE HOUSE IS THOUGHT TO HAVE LOOKED AT MT. GREтна.

Range House on Range Road, at Fort Indiantown Gap National Guard Training Center, was erected about 1890 along the Pennsylvania State Rifle Range at the old Military reservation at Mount Gretna. This Range House was used to train marksmen from Pennsylvania and other states for every war since the war with Spain, with the exception of war in Southeast Asia.

One of approximately 300 buildings transported to the new reservation at Fort Indiantown Gap in the mid-1930s, it is now located on a grassy field along with western end of Range Road facing the rifle ranges and Blue Mountain. Built of wood on a stone foundation without a basement, the interior was basically an office for marksmanship statistical compilation. It is believed that when the structure was relocated here from Mt. Gretna that a new door was cut on the north side and the east side was covered up; most of the original gingerbread trim and shutters are now missing. The spotting scopes from the range at Mount Gretna are on display in the museum on Service Road.



THE RESTORED RANGE HOUSE AT FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, PENNSYLVANIA.

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## NIFFY PHOTO OF THE MONTH



KOREAN WAR, JANUARY 1951, 38TH INFANTRY FIELD MESS HALL. BAKER TRAINEE HENRY EDGAR GETS AN OK FROM BAKER SFC KENNETH MYERS.

## At last you do not have to worry about...

### Unusable Engines (gigantic ones)

The Idaho National Laboratory conducted research to produce a nuclear powered aircraft. Two General Electric turbofan engines were successfully powered to nearly full thrust using two shielded reactors. The two engines complete with reactor system are currently located at the EBR-1 facility south of INL.



IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN POSTING  
PHOTOGRAPHS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, NEWS  
ARTICLES, COURSES, OR CONFERENCE  
INFORMATION PLEASE SUBMIT ITEMS  
TO  
HILLORI.SCHENKER.CTR@OSD.MIL

## CALENDAR OF EVENTS

### [SAVING PLACES 2009](#)

PLACE: DENVER, COLORADO  
DATE: 4-6 FEBRUARY 2009

### [ACHP'S THE SECTION 106 ESSENTIALS](#)

PLACE: WASHINGTON, DC & DENVER, COLORADO  
DATE: 10-11 FEBRUARY & 12-13 MARCH 2009

### [ADVANCE MULTI-PARTY NEGOTIATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL DISPUTES](#)

PLACE: WASHINGTON, DC  
DATE: 10-12 FEBRUARY 2009 & 7-9 APRIL 2009

### [ACHP'S ADVANCED SECTION 106 SEMINAR](#)

PLACE: PORTLAND, OREGON & SAVANNAH, GEORGIA  
DATE: 24 FEBRUARY & 24 MARCH 2009

### [HISTORIC PRESERVATION LAW AND SECTION 106 COMPLIANCE](#)

PLACE: JACKSONVILLE, FL & BREMERTON, WA  
DATE: 24-26 FEBRUARY 2009 & 28-30 APRIL 2009

### [COLLABORATIVE COMPETENCIES](#)

PLACE: WASHINGTON, DC  
DATE: 24-26 FEBRUARY 2009

### [NATIONAL MAIN STREET CONFERENCE](#)

PLACE: CHICAGO, ILLINOIS  
DATE: 1-4 MARCH 2009

### [NATIONAL COUNCIL OF STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICERS](#)

PLACE: WASHINGTON, DC  
DATE: 8-11 MARCH 2009

### [A CRITICAL LOOK AT SUSTAINABILITY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION](#)

PLACE: BALTIMORE, MARYLAND  
DATE: 19-21 MARCH 2009

### [INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT LAWS](#)

PLACE: NEW ORLEANS, LA & ST. LOUIS, MO  
DATE: 24-26 MARCH 2009 & 28-30 JULY 2009

### [NATIVE AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL & CULTURAL RESOURCES TRAINING](#)

PLACE: SANTA FE, NM & RAPID CITY, SD  
DATE: 6-10 APRIL & 4-8 MAY 2009

### [INTEREST-BASED NEGOTIATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES](#)

PLACE: PORTLAND, OREGON  
DATE: 22-23 APRIL 2009

### [CURRENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROSPECTION ADVANCES FOR NON-DESTRUCTIVE INVESTIGATIONS IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY](#)

PLACE: NATCHITOCHE, LOUISIANA  
DATE: 18-22 MAY 2009

## [3<sup>RD</sup> ANNUAL CULTURE EDUCATION AND TRAINING SUMMIT](#)

The US Army Intelligence Center at Ft. Huachuca, Arizona and the TRADOC Culture Center present the 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Culture Education and Training Summit, March 24-25, 2009. This year's Summit will build on the strong foundation of those of the previous years, providing a diverse body of guest speakers and participants. This year's theme is "Culture Education and Training: A Global Enterprise" and will highlight the importance of culture on a global scale.

The Summit will bring together military practitioners, scholars and academics, and other experts to discuss building cross-cultural competence in the US Army. We anticipate hundreds of attendees from all branches of the US military; civilian colleges and universities; members of the intelligence and law enforcement communities; and foreign military partners. We also anticipate attendees from various non-governmental organizations, who will bring greater emphasis to the global importance of culture and how it effects humanitarian operations on a global scale. We hope to continue to build new and lasting partnerships, while strengthening those currently in place.

The Summit will include several distinguished guest speakers from the US military, civilian and academic institutions, and various non-governmental organizations. The Summit will also present three culture panels. In the Congressional Panel, we will hear from Congressman Brian Baird and Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords. The International Panel will allow our international partners to shine a light on the important and expansive programs currently in use. The Multi-Discipline Panel will discuss how the various disciplines throughout the military services use, integrate, and train culture in their organizations.

The Third Annual Culture Education and Training Summit will provide an excellent opportunity to meet and engage fellow culture experts, while enjoying the panels and guest speakers. We hope that you and your organization are able to attend. With your valuable insights and information, we will make this Summit as successful as previous years.

The Summit will be held at Fitch Auditorium in Alvarado Hall on Ft. Huachuca, AZ. This year's Summit will be filled with panels and extraordinary guest speakers, so it will be best to attend the entire two days. Registration for the Summit is open on the IKN website and is limited to 300 participants. Access to the IKN site requires an AKO or DKO account.

If you require additional information or assistance, please feel free to contact the TRADOC Culture Center's point of contact Angela Aube at 520-459-5731 or [angela.aube@gdit.com](mailto:angela.aube@gdit.com) or Christopher Clark at 520-459-5728 or [christopher.clark@gdit.com](mailto:christopher.clark@gdit.com).

THE LAST ETHNIC MARKER TO FADE FROM A CULTURE IS THE WAY WE PREPARE FOOD. TO CELEBRATE DIVERSITY AND OUR HERITAGE A RECIPE WILL BE PUBLISHED EACH MONTH.

NEXT MONTH PLEASE SEND YOUR FAVORITE *US TERRITORY OR ISLAND* RECIPE TO [HILLORI.SCHENKER.CTR@OSD.MIL](mailto:hillori.schenker.ctr@osd.mil)

NOTE: Remember, the editor of the CR UPDATE grew up near Buffalo, New York. She would not steer you wrong with something as serious as a good chicken wing!



**SUPER BOWL PARTY RECIPE:  
Honest-to-Goodness Buffalo Wings**

**RECIPE**

36	wing pieces	1/8tsp	garlic salt
1 tbsp	vegetable oil	1/2 tsp	Worcestershire sauce
1 tsp	salt	1 tsp	Tabasco sauce
1 c	flour	6 tbsp	Frank's Red Hot Sauce (it is the original)
1 1/2 tbsp	white vinegar	1/4 tsp	salt
1/4 tsp	cayenne pepper	6 tbsp	unsalted butter

**DIRECTIONS**

If necessary, cut whole wings into two pieces (a flat wing and a drumlette). In a bowl toss the wings with the oil, and salt. Place into a large plastic bag, and add the flour. Shake to coat evenly. Remove wings from the bag, shaking off excess flour, and spread out evenly on oiled foil-lined baking pan(s). Do not crowd. Bake at 425 degrees for about 20 minutes, turn the wings over, and cook another 20 minutes, or until the wings are cooked through and browned. While the wings are baking, mix all the ingredients for the sauce in a pan, and over low heat bring to a simmer, stirring occasionally, and then turn off. After the wings are cooked, transfer to a large mixing bowl. Pour the sauce over the hot wings and toss with a spoon or spatula to completely coat. Wings should be wet and slightly drippy. Serve with celery sticks and blue cheese or Ranch dressing.

**LEGACY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

The Legacy program was established by Congress in 1990 to provide financial assistance to DoD to preserve our natural and cultural heritage. The program assists the DoD in protecting and enhancing resources while supporting military readiness. A Legacy project may involve regional ecosystem management initiatives, habitat preservation efforts, historic preservation projects, archaeological investigations, invasive species control, Native American consultations, and/or monitoring and predicting migratory patterns of birds and animals.

See [www.dodlegacy.org](http://www.dodlegacy.org) for more information.

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